

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

OSCAR FLORES,
Defendant.

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CRIMINAL NO. H-18-659

PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by and through Ryan K. Patrick, United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas, and Kimberly Ann Leo, Assistant United States Attorney, and the defendant, Oscar Flores (“Defendant”), and Defendant’s counsel, Phil Gallagher, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, state that they have entered into an agreement, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

Defendant’s Agreement

1. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Counts 2 and 3 of the Indictment. Count 2 charges Defendant with **Receipt of Child Pornography**, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(2)(B) and 2252A(b)(1). Count 3 charges Defendant with **Possession of Child Pornography**, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2). Defendant, by entering this plea, agrees that he is waiving any right to have the facts that the law makes essential to the punishment either charged in the indictment, or proved to a jury or proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

Punishment Range

2. The statutory maximum penalty for a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(2)(B) and 2252A(b)(1), is imprisonment for not less than 5 years and not more than 20 years and a fine of not more than \$250,000.00. The statutory maximum penalty for a

violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2), is imprisonment for up to 10 years and a fine of not more than \$250,000.00. Additionally, under both Counts 2 and 3, Defendant may receive a term of supervised release after imprisonment of at least 5 years to life. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections Section 3583(k). Defendant acknowledges and understands that if he should violate the conditions of any period of supervised release which may be imposed as part of his sentence, then Defendant may be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release, without credit for time already served on the term of supervised release prior to such violation. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections 3559(a)(3) and 3583(e)(3). Defendant understands that he cannot have the imposition or execution of the sentence suspended, nor is he eligible for parole.

Mandatory Special Assessment

3. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, section 3013(a)(2)(A), immediately after sentencing, Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District Clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, Texas 77208, Attention: Finance.

4. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3014(a)(3), if the court determines that the Defendant is a non-indigent person, the Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of five thousand dollars (\$5000.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, TX 77208, Attention: Finance.

Immigration Consequences

5. Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status if he is not a citizen of the United States. Defendant understands that if he is not a citizen of the United States, by pleading guilty he may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future. Defendant's attorney has advised Defendant of the potential immigration consequences resulting from Defendant's plea of guilty.

The United States' Agreements

6. The United States agrees to each of the following:

(a) If Defendant pleads guilty to Counts 2 and 3 of the indictment and persists in that plea through sentencing, and if the Court accepts this plea agreement, the United States will move to dismiss any remaining counts of the indictment at the time of sentencing;

(b) If the Court determines that Defendant qualifies for an adjustment under section 3E1.1(a) of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, and the offense level prior to operation of section 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater, the United States will move under section 3E1.1(b) for an additional one-level reduction because Defendant timely notified authorities of his intent to plead guilty, thereby permitting the United States to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the United States and the Court to allocate their resources more efficiently.

Agreement Binding - Southern District of Texas Only

7. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas agrees that it will not further criminally prosecute Defendant in the Southern District of Texas for offenses arising from conduct charged in the indictment. This plea agreement binds only the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas and Defendant. It does not bind any other United States Attorney's Office. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of

Texas will bring this plea agreement and the full extent of Defendant's cooperation to the attention of other prosecuting offices, if requested.

United States' Non-Waiver of Appeal

8. The United States reserves the right to carry out its responsibilities under guidelines sentencing. Specifically, the United States reserves the right:

- (a) to bring its version of the facts of this case, including its evidence file and any investigative files, to the attention of the Probation Office in connection with that office's preparation of a presentence report;
- (b) to set forth or dispute sentencing factors or facts material to sentencing;
- (c) to seek resolution of such factors or facts in conference with Defendant's counsel and the Probation Office;
- (d) to file a pleading relating to these issues, in accordance with section 6A1.2 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a); and
- (e) to appeal the sentence imposed or the manner in which it was determined.

Sentence Determination

9. Defendant is aware that the sentence will be imposed after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Statements, which are only advisory, as well as the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a). Defendant nonetheless acknowledges and agrees that the Court has authority to impose any sentence up to and including the statutory maximum set for the offense(s) to which Defendant pleads guilty, and that the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge after the Court has consulted the applicable Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and agrees that the parties' positions regarding the application of the Sentencing Guidelines do not bind the Court and that the sentence imposed is within the discretion of the sentencing judge. If the Court should impose any sentence

up to the maximum established by statute, or should the Court order any or all of the sentences imposed to run consecutively, Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw a guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of the obligations under this plea agreement.

Rights at Trial

10. Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as provided in this plea agreement. Defendant understands that the rights of a defendant include the following:

- (a) If Defendant persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges, defendant would have the right to a speedy jury trial with the assistance of counsel. The trial may be conducted by a judge sitting without a jury if Defendant, the United States, and the court all agree.
- (b) At a trial, the United States would be required to present witnesses and other evidence against Defendant. Defendant would have the opportunity to confront those witnesses and his attorney would be allowed to cross-examine them. In turn, Defendant could, but would not be required to, present witnesses and other evidence on his own behalf. If the witnesses for Defendant would not appear voluntarily, he could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the court; and
- (c) At a trial, Defendant could rely on a privilege against self-incrimination and decline to testify, and no inference of guilt could be drawn from such refusal to testify. However, if Defendant desired to do so, he could testify on his own behalf.

Factual Basis for Guilty Plea

11. Defendant is pleading guilty because he is in fact guilty of the charges contained in Counts 2 and 3 of the Indictment. If this case were to proceed to trial, the United States could prove each element of the offenses beyond a reasonable doubt. The following facts, among others would be offered to establish the Defendant's guilt:

a. On or about October 24, 2017, FBI SA Ryan Shultz, using a computer connected to the Internet and utilizing a law enforcement tool that allows single-source downloads from the BitTorrent P2P network, conducted an online investigation into the sharing of child pornography through that network. SA Shultz identified a computer on the BitTorrent P2P file sharing network with the IP address of 73.6.33.30 as a potential download candidate, or source, for files of investigative interest. SA Shultz directed his investigation to this computer at IP address 73.6.33.30 as it had been detected as being associated with investigative files of interest by investigators conducting keyword searches or hash value searches for files related to child exploitation material, including child pornography, on the BitTorrent network.

b. On said date, SA Shultz successfully completed the download of 2 video files which the computer at the aforementioned IP address was making available. Following the downloads, SA Shultz viewed the files downloaded and determined that each respective file depicted child pornography as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 2256. One video file was approximately 1 minute and 6 seconds in length and depicted an underage female, who appears to be under the age of 18, being orally penetrated by the erect penis of an adult male. The second is a video file which is approximately 2 minutes and 43 seconds in length which depicts an underage female, who appears to be under the age of 18, being orally penetrated by the erect penis of an adult male.

c. Through the investigation, SA Shultz determined that IP address 73.6.33.30 was registered to the Internet Service Provider (ISP) Comcast. Results of an administrative subpoena sent to Comcast revealed that during the time that SA Shultz conducted his online undercover

session on October 24, 2017, the IP address was assigned to an account registered to Andres Flores in Houston, Texas.

d. On February 2, 2018, FBI Houston executed a federal search warrant at Andres Flores' residence in Houston, Texas. At that time, the agents encountered the Defendant, Oscar Flores, who was residing at the residence. The Defendant was advised of his *Miranda Rights* and chose to make a statement. The Defendant admitted that agents would find child pornography on his laptop computer. The Defendant told agents that he had obtained the child pornography through web chats, online forums and the BitTorrent Peer-to-Peer file sharing program. The Defendant acknowledged having an understanding that BitTorrent is a file sharing program and that the files are distributed amongst and between peers.

e. During the course of the search, SA Shultz seized a Samsung laptop computer model number NP-RC512 containing a Samsung hard drive s/n S26XJ9EB521013. A forensic exam was performed on this device and Agents discovered 833 images and 73 videos of young children engaged in sexually explicit conduct as defined under federal law (18 U.S.C. 2256(2)(A)). The images and videos include children under the age of 18 and acts of violence such as bondage and the penetration of the victims. Some of the images are of known victims as identified through the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.

f. SA Shultz, through his investigation, was able to determine that the Defendant had been utilizing the BitTorrent file sharing program to distribute and receive child pornography from on or about June 5, 2017, to on or about February 1, 2018.

g. The Defendant's laptop computer and hard drive were manufactured outside of the state of Texas (China). Consequently, the computer media at issue which was used to distribute,

receive and possess the child pornography traveled in foreign or interstate commerce. Further, the Defendant utilized the Internet which is a means and facility of interstate commerce to distribute, receive and possess the child pornography which was found on the above referenced devices.

Breach of Plea Agreement

12. If Defendant should fail in any way to fulfill completely all of the obligations under this plea agreement, the United States will be released from its obligations under the plea agreement, and Defendant's plea and sentence will stand. If at any time Defendant retains, conceals, or disposes of assets in violation of this plea agreement, or if Defendant knowingly withholds evidence or is otherwise not completely truthful with the United States, then the United States may move the Court to set aside the guilty plea and reinstate prosecution. Any information and documents that have been disclosed by Defendant, whether prior to or subsequent to this plea agreement, and all leads derived therefrom, will be used against defendant in any prosecution.

Restitution, Forfeiture, and Fines – Generally

13. This Plea Agreement is being entered into by the United States on the basis of Defendant's express representation that he will make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which he exercises direct or indirect control, or in which he has any financial interest. Defendant agrees not to dispose of any assets or take any action that would effect a transfer of property in which he has an interest, unless Defendant obtains the prior written permission of the United States.

14. Defendant agrees to make complete financial disclosure by truthfully executing a sworn financial statement (Form OBD-500 or similar form) within 14 days of signing this plea agreement. Defendant agrees to authorize the release of all financial information requested by

the United States, including, but not limited to, executing authorization forms permitting the United States to obtain tax information, bank account records, credit histories, and social security information. Defendant agrees to discuss and answer any questions by the United States relating to Defendant's complete financial disclosure.

15. Defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States and to assist fully in the collection of restitution and fines, including, but not limited to, surrendering title, executing a warranty deed, signing a consent decree, stipulating to facts regarding the transfer of title and the basis for the forfeiture, and signing any other documents necessary to effectuate such transfer. Defendant also agrees to direct any banks which have custody of his/her assets to deliver all funds and records of such assets to the United States.

16. Defendant understands that forfeiture, restitution, and fines are separate components of sentencing and are separate obligations.

Restitution

17. Defendant agrees to pay full restitution to the victim(s) regardless of the count(s) of conviction. Defendant stipulates and agrees that as a result of his criminal conduct, the victim(s) incurred a monetary loss in an amount to be determined either before sentencing or within 90 days of the sentencing hearing. Defendant understands and agrees that the Court will determine the amount of restitution to fully compensate the victim(s). Defendant agrees that restitution imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and that Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment.

Forfeiture

18. Defendant stipulates and agrees that the property listed in the Indictment's Notice of Forfeiture (and in any supplemental Notices) is subject to forfeiture, and Defendant agrees to the forfeiture of that property. In particular, but without limitation, Defendant stipulates that the following specific property is subject to forfeiture:

A Samsung laptop computer model number NP-RC512 containing a Samsung hard drive s/n S26XJ9EB521013.

19. Defendant agrees to waive any and all interest in any asset which is the subject of a related administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, federal or state.

20. Defendant consents to the order of forfeiture becoming final as to Defendant immediately following this guilty plea, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32.2(b)(4)(A).

Fines

21. Defendant understands that under the Sentencing Guidelines the Court is permitted to order Defendant to pay a fine that is sufficient to reimburse the government for the costs of any imprisonment or term of supervised release, if any. Defendant agrees that any fine imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately, and Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment.

Notification of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act

22. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, a federal law, he must register and keep the registration current in each of the following jurisdictions: where he resides; where he is an employee; and where he

is a student. The Defendant understands that the requirements for registration include providing his name, his residence address and the names and addresses of any places where he is or will be an employee or a student, among other information. The Defendant further understands that the requirement to keep the registration current includes informing at least one jurisdiction in which he resides, is an employee, or is a student not later than three (3) business days after any change of residence, employment, or student status. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that failure to comply with these obligations subjects him to prosecution for failure to register under federal law, 18 U.S.C. §2250, which is punishable by a fine or imprisonment, or both.

Complete Agreement

23. This written plea agreement, consisting of 14 pages, including the attached addendum of Defendant and his attorney, constitutes the complete plea agreement between the United States, Defendant, and Defendant's counsel. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement. Defendant acknowledges that no threats have been made against him and that he is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he is guilty.

24. Any modification of this plea agreement must be in writing and signed by all parties.

Filed at Houston, Texas, on April 15, 2019 ¹⁴ *nm*

X Oscar Flores

Defendant

Subscribed and sworn to before me on April 15, 2019.

DAVID J. BRADLEY, Clerk
UNITED STATES DISTRICT CLERK

By:

[Signature]
Deputy United States District Clerk

APPROVED:

Ryan K. Patrick
United States Attorney

By:

Kimberly Ann Leo
Kimberly Ann Leo
Assistant United States Attorney
Southern District of Texas

[Signature]
Phil Gallagher
Attorney for Defendant

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
HOUSTON DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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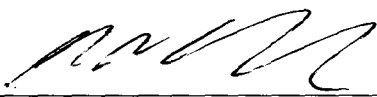
**OSCAR FLORES,
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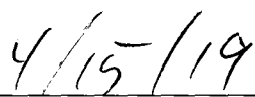
CRIMINAL NO. H-18-659

PLEA AGREEMENT -- ADDENDUM

I have fully explained to Defendant his/her rights with respect to the pending indictment. I have reviewed the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual and Policy Statements and I have fully and carefully explained to Defendant the provisions of those Guidelines which may apply in this case. I have also explained to Defendant that the Sentencing Guidelines are only advisory and the court may sentence Defendant up to the maximum allowed by statute per count of conviction. Further, I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with Defendant. To my knowledge, Defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.



Attorney for Defendant



Date

I have consulted with my attorney and fully understand all my rights with respect to the indictment pending against me. My attorney has fully explained, and I understand, all my rights with respect to the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual

which may apply in my case. I have read and carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with my attorney. I understand this agreement and I voluntarily agree to its terms.

<u>X Oscar Flores</u>	<u>4/15/19</u>
Defendant	Date